Cardiovascular Research is the international journal of the European Society of Cardiology for basic and translational research, across different disciplines and areas. The Journal aims to enhance insight in cardiovascular disease mechanisms and the perspective for innovation. The Journal welcomes submission of papers both at the molecular, sub-cellular, cellular, organ, and organism level, and of clinical proof-of-concept and translational studies. Manuscripts are expected to provide a significant contribution to the field with relevance for cardiovascular biology and diseases. Manuscripts may be submitted as Original Articles, Short Communications & Method Reports or Reviews. Moreover, the Journal publishes Letters to the Editor and Editorials (the latter are usually invited), as well as comprehensive series of review as "Spotlight Issues".

Cardiovascular Research is Abstracted/Indexed in: Biological Abstracts; Chemical Abstracts; Current Contents Clinical Medicine; Index Medicus: Journal Citation Reports®, published by Thomson Scientific; EMBASE/Excerpta Medica; NRR: Biotechnology Abstracts; Nutrition Abstracts; Index to Scientific Reviews; SILC Data Bases.

A subscription to Cardiovascular Research comprises 14 issues (includes Cardiovascular Research Supplements). All prices include postage, and for subscribers outside the UK delivery is by Standard Air. Advance Access contains papers that have reached corrected proof stage, but have not yet been included within an issue. Advance Access is updated daily.

Annual subscription rate (Volumes 109 -112 issues, 2016)

- Institutional
  - Print edition and site-wide online access: £1200/US$2400/€1800
  - Print edition only: £1104/US$2208/€1566
  - Site-wide online access only: £904/US$1808/€1356
- Personal
  - Print edition and individual online access: £375/US$711/€563

Please note: USS rate applies to US & Canada, Euros applies to Europe, UK e applies to UK and Rest of World.

There may be other subscription rates available, for a complete listing please visit http://www.oxfordjournals.org/our_journals/cardiovascs/access_purchase/price_list.html.

Full prepayment, in the correct currency, is required for all orders. Orders are regarded as firm and payments are not refundable. Subscriptions are accepted and entered on a complete volume basis. Claims cannot be considered more than FOUR months after publication or date of order, whichever is later. All subscriptions in Canada are subject to GST. Subscriptions in the EU may be subject to European VAT. If registered, please supply details to avoid unnecessary charges. For subscriptions that include online versions, a proportion of the subscription price may be subject to UK VAT. Personal rate subscriptions are only available if payment is made by personal cheque or credit card and delivery is to a private address.

The current year and two previous years’ issues are available from Oxford University Press.

Previous volumes can be obtained from the Periodicals Service Company at http://www.periodicals.com/oxford.html or Periodicals Service Company, 11 Main Street, Germantown, NY 12526, USA. E-mail: psd@periodicals.com; (518) 537-4700.

For further information, please contact: Journals Customer Service Department, Oxford University Press, Great Clarendon Street, Oxford OX2 6DP, UK. E-mail: jnlcserv@oup.com. Tel. (and answerphone outside normal working hours): +44 (0)1865 353907. Fax: +44 (0)1865 353774.

In the US, please contact: Journals Customer Service Department, Oxford University Press, 2001 Evans Road, Cary, NC 27513, USA. E-mail: jnlorders@oup.com. Tel. (and answerphone outside normal working hours): 800 852 7323 (toll-free in USA/Canada). Fax: 919 677 1714.

In Japan, please contact: Journals Customer Service, Oxford Journals, Oxford University Press, 4-5-10 Shiba, Minato-ku, Tokyo, 108-8368, Japan. E-mail: custserv.jp@oup.com. Tel: +81 3 3544 5858. Fax: +81 3 3454 2929.

Methods of payment. Payment may be made by: cheque (to Oxford University Press, Cashiers Office, Great Clarendon Street, Oxford, OX2 6DP, UK); by bank transfer [to Barclays Bank Plc., Oxford Office, Oxford (branch code 119035) (UK); overseas only Swift code BARC GB22 GBST9932, IBAN GB89BARC0520187029932; US Dollars Account no. 66014600, IBAN GB72B02610166014600; EUR Euro Account no. 78923655, IBAN GB16BARC0516878923655]; or by credit card (Mastercard, Visa, Switch or American Express).

Advising Advertising and Special Sales, Oxford Journals, Oxford University Press, Great Clarendon Street, Oxford OX2 6DP, UK. Tel: +44 (0)1865 354767; Fax: +44 (0)1865 353774; E-mail: jnlsadvertising@oup.com.

Instructions for authors

- Full instructions for manuscript preparation and submission can be found through the Cardiovascular Research home page at: http://www.cardiovascres.oxfordjournals.org.
- Drug disclaimer
  The mention of trade names, commercial products or organizations, and the inclusion of advertisements in the journal does not imply endorsement by Cardiovascular Research, the editors, the editorial board, Oxford University Press or the organization to which the authors are affiliated. The editors and publishers have taken all reasonable precautions to verify drug names and doses, the results of experimental work and clinical findings published in the journal. The ultimate responsibility for the use and dosage of drugs mentioned in the Journal and in interpretation of published material lies with the medical practitioner, and the editors and publisher cannot accept liability for damages arising from any error or omissions in the journal. Please inform the editors of any errors.

Material disclaimer

The opinions expressed in Cardiovascular Research are those of the authors and contributors, and do not necessarily reflect those of the European Society of Cardiology, the editors, the editorial board, Oxford University Press or the organization to which the authors are affiliated.

© The European Society of Cardiology 2016

All rights reserved; no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without prior written permission of the Publishers, or a licence permitting restricted copying issued in the UK by the Copyright Licensing Agency Ltd, 90 Tottenham Court Road, London W1P 9HE, or in the USA by the Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923.

Society

All members of national cardiac societies in Europe, ESC associations, Working Groups and councils, are automatically members of the European Society of Cardiology and are entitled to receive the journal at the special reduced rate.

European Society of Cardiology Members price: €190.

Members subscription orders should be sent to: ESC (European Society of Cardiology), Les TEMPLIERS, 2035 Route des COILES, CS 80179 BIOT 06693 Sophia Antipolis, Cedex, France. Tel.: + 33 4 9294 1823; fax: + 33 4 9294 6822; e-mail: miscache@escardio.org.

Typeset by Nova Techset Private Limited, Bengaluru & Chennai, India. Printed by CTPS Digiprints, China.